IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

Application Number : 10/002,508 Confirmation No.: 6178

Applicants : Ralph H. REESE, et al.

Filed: November 2, 2001

Title : MACHINE ASSISTED SYSTEM FOR PROCESSING AND

RESPONDING TO REQUESTS

Art Unit : 2614

Examiner : Joseph T. PHAN

Docket No. : 33267.00005.CON1

Customer No. : 36183

Commissioner for Patents

P.O. Box 1450

Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

DECLARATION OF RALPH H. REESE UNDER 37 C.F.R. § 1.131

I, Ralph H. Reese, declare as follows:

- I am one of the inventors of U.S. Patent No. 6,373,939, filed August 20, 1999. I am
 one of the inventors of the current pending U.S. Patent Application No. 10/002,508,
 filed November 2, 2001 which is a continuation application of U.S. Patent No.
 6,373,939, filed August 20, 1999.
- Attached hereto as Exhibit A is a true and correct copy of a facsimile cover sheet and a first draft patent application for the present invention that was sent via facsimile from Jeff Standley to Alan Truitt on April 14, 1999.
- Attached hereto as Exhibit B is a true and correct copy of a facsimile confirmation report demonstrating that Exhibit A was successfully transmitted on April 14, 1999.
- Exhibit A includes what appear to be undated handwritten notes by Jeff Standley that
 were not part of the first draft patent application as originally sent to Alan Truitt.
- Attached hereto as Exhibit C is a true and correct copy of a facsimile cover sheet and a second draft patent application for the present invention that was sent via facsimile from Jeff Standley to me on June 23, 1999.

- Attached hereto as Exhibit D is a true and correct copy of a facsimile that was received by Jeff Standley from me on June 23, 1999, demonstrating that portions of Exhibit C were received by me on June 23, 1999.
- Attached hereto as Exhibit E is a true and correct copy of a facsimile confirmation report demonstrating that Exhibit C was successfully re-transmitted to me on June 29, 1999
- Attached hereto as Exhibit F is a true and correct copy of a facsimile that was received by Jeff Standley from me on June 30, 1999.
- Exhibit F includes a coversheet and comments regarding the second draft application for the present invention, and has an automatically generated timestamp demonstrating that Exhibit F was received on June 30, 1999.
- 10. Exhibits C and E include handwritten notes by Jeff Standley dated August 3, 1999. These notes were not part of the second draft application as originally transmitted to me.
- 11. Attached hereto as Exhibit G is a true and correct copy of a coversheet and a third draft application of the present invention sent via Airborne Express from Jeff Standley to Alan Truitt on August 6, 1999.
- 12. Attached hereto as Exhibit H is a true and correct copy of an Airborne Express shipping label demonstrating that Exhibit G was shipped on August 6, 1999.
- Attached hereto as Exhibit I is a true and correct copy of the Assignment pertaining to the present invention signed by Alan Truitt on August 16, 1999, and by me on August 17, 1999.
- Attached hereto as Exhibit J is a true and correct copy of the Declaration pertaining to the present invention signed by Alan Truitt on August 16, 1999, and by me on August 17, 1999.
- 15. Attached hereto as Exhibit K is a true and correct copy of the coversheet of Exhibit G with handwritten notes by Jeff Standley.
- Exhibit K demonstrates that Exhibits I and J were received by Jeff Standley on August 19, 1999.

- 17. Attached hereto as Exhibit L is a true and correct copy of a postcard confirmation from the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office ("PTO") demonstrating that the application for the present invention was received by the PTO on August 20, 1999.
- 18. The presently claimed invention was conceived by Alan Truitt and me prior to July 9, 1999. Alan Truitt, Jeff Standley, and I were diligent in preparing and filing the application for the presently claimed invention from prior to July 9, 1999, until the present invention's filing date of August 20, 1999.
- 19. Attached hereto as Exhibit M is a true and correct copy of a proposal sent to Fleet Credit Card Services in September 1998, offering to implement a customer service and technical support transaction system incorporating the presently claimed invention. This system is a reduction to practice of the presently claimed invention and was in fact implemented and reduced to practice before July 9, 1999.
- 20. Attached hereto as Exhibit N is a true and correct copy of a detailed status report of the task completion dates for the implementation of the presently claimed invention, last undated October 25, 1998.
- 21. Attached hereto as Exhibit O is a true and correct copy of a system report run on December 1, 1998, detailing the performance of the presently claimed invention with respect to different voice prompts and user responses.
- 22. Exhibit O demonstrates that 10,147 calls were received by the system during November, 1998 and that an embodiment in accordance with the present invention was operating in November 1998.
- 23. Attached hereto as Exhibit P is a true and correct copy of a Fleet Process Checklist dated December 7, 1998, specifying the daily responsibilities for running the reports, including reports for the process Agent+IVR, which, for example, implemented the presently claimed invention.
- 24. The presently claimed invention was actually reduced to practice before July 9, 1999.

Date: 2.26.08 By. 14 Men

Exhibit A

STANDLEY & GILCREST

Attorneys and Counselors at Law

495 Metro Place South, Suite 210 Dublin, Ohio 43017-5315 Telephone: (614) 792-5555

Facsimile: (614) 792-5536

FACSIMILE COVER SHEET

TO: Alan Truitt	DATE: 4/14/99
COMPANY:	
FROM: Jeff Stanc	lley FACSIMILE NO.: 801-264-635
	es (including cover page) ·10 pages
SUBJECT:	
NOTES:	
Confirmati	by First Class Mail by Express Mail none

CONFIDENTIALITY NOTICE

The information contained in this facsimile message is strictly confidential and is intended only for the use of the addressee named above. The information contained in this facsimile message may be subject to the attorney-client privilege, attorney work product doctrine and/or subject to protective Court order. If the reader of this message is not the intended recipient, you are hereby notified that any use, dissemination, distribution or copying of this communication is strictly prohibited. If you have received this communication in error, please immediately notify the above named sender by telephone (by calling collect, where necessary) and return the original message to Standley & Gilcrest at the above address via the U.S. Postal Service or destroy it.

CLIENT CODE 1397-001

DRAFT

5

10

15

20

25



MACHINE ASSISTED SYSTEM FOR PROCESSING AND RESPONDING TO REQUESTS

Inventors:

Ralph Reese Alan Truett



BACKGROUND AND SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

Many businesses, such as credit card companies, receive frequent requests for information of a type which requires a person's response to certain questions. The ability to provide this service via a telephone, the internet, or other various means is highly desirous. As the information requested becomes more complicated, more data is required to formulate a proper response. Callers want instant access to information and quick responses to questions, thus requiring a caller to provide large amounts of information and processing this information for each request is not efficient.

Ideally, the goal is to facilitate the response by minimizing the amount of data that must be re-created or created after the request is submitted, shorten the time required to process the response after it is received, and/or to fully automate the response to the request. It is advantageous, therefore, to have a system that recognizes the caller, and which accesses a database of information about the caller built from responses to questions submitted to the caller during prior use of the system. Each time the caller uses the system, additional, relevant information may be stored and outdated information may be updated within the database. All of the information from the database, as well as the information gained from the responses of the caller during the current use of the system, may then be made available to postulate a resolution. Such a system will save considerable time in responding to a caller, and may allow for responses to more complex requests.

1

output of call justem & definition of call of the call

The present invention satisfies the need for such a response system. When a berson requests information from a business, for example, over the telephone, the call may be answered by an ACD (automatic call distributor) and transferred to an IVR (interactive voice response unit, also sometimes referred to as an ARU -automated response unit, or VRU-voice response unit). The IVR may be programmed to ask the caller questions and processes the caller's responses, until the caller answers all questions, abandons the call, or requests to speak to a person. The caller may respond to the questions by one of several methods. For example, responses may be entered by speaking in which case the IVR records the caller responses or has a speech recognition capability for determining the caller's responses, or by receiving touch tones from the caller responding by pushing buttons on the telephone touchpad. All information provided by the caller is captured and transformed preferably electronically (but may also be by manual entry via a computer keyboard into a computer system), from the initial input signal to a form that is usable in responding to the request. The information entered by the caller may be used for retrieving additional information from a preexisting database, constructed during the caller's past use of the system and/or constructed from prior data entry from other means, such as a live operator's manual entry of data.

10

20

Once the caller answers all of the questions, the request may be transferred to a person or a computer, either of which is able to access and use all of the information entered by the caller and retrieved from the database in order to formulate a response. If the caller terminates use of the system prior to responding to all the questions, the responses already entered may be retained in the database for future use. If it is required that the request be transferred to a second, or additional person or computer, or back and

anower a call (not just an IVR) condition site of brand promes houring define CSR

forth between persons and computers, the information entered by the caller and retrieved from the database will be accessible and usable in responding.

The system of the present invention is not limited to requests made by telephone. Requests may be submitted by sound, speech, electronic text, email, fax, internet, or any input from a human, machine, telephone, or computer that is processed by making use of a voice or data network or a device embedded in or attached to a network. As such, a caller may also respond to questions posed by the system in ways not involving the telephone. For example, a caller may make an entry into a computer-based application, or utilize another type of signaling device such as a tone generator.

5

10

15

20

The system of the present invention eliminates the redundant entering of information each time a caller accesses the system. By recognizing the caller, and retrieving relevant information about the caller from a preexisting database, a minimum amount of new information is required from the caller before a response can be generated. Thus, an accurate response can be provided to a caller in much less time. Additionally, because a significant amount of information about a caller may be maintained in a database, the system may also include the ability to process requests that require conclusions about the caller. For example, the system further includes the ability to obtain information from various credit bureaus, and to use this information in conjunction with the information retrieved from the database to perform the calculations necessary for the approval or denial of loans or credit card applications. The system in this manner becomes a vehicle for negotiations of transactions. Instead of merely accomplishing static data collection from caller responses, the present invention provides

a system for dynamic negotiations to conclude a transaction while the system is live with the caller.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

Figure 1 shows a portion of the preferred embodiment of the present invention, wherein the system is configured to respond to requests for information.

5

10

Figure 2 depicts an alternate embodiment of the present invention, wherein the system of Figure 1 is further provided to communicate with secondary information sources, such as credit bureaus.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED EMBODIMENT(S)

A portion of the preferred embodiment of the system 1 of the present invention can be seen in Figure 1. A request 2 is made to the system 1 via telephone, fax, internet, or various other means. An ACD 4 answers the request and transfers it to an IVR 6. The IVR 6 is able to identify the caller by responses the caller provides and/or by ANI (automatic number identification) verification known to those of ordinary skill in the art. The IVR 6 asks the caller questions and processes the caller's responses, until the caller answers all of the required questions, terminates the request, or requests to speak to a person. The responses to the questions asked by the IVR may be entered by any of various means, depending on the device used to make the request. For example, sound, speech, electronic text, email, fax, internet, or any input from a human, machine, telephone, or computer that is processed by making use of a voice or data network or a device embedded in or attached to a network may be used to respond to the IVR. The IVR 6 preferably has natural language voice recognition, such that it is able to respond to human speech. Once the required information is obtained from the caller, the IVR 6 routes the request to a server 10 coupled to a routing switch 8. Depending on the request made by the caller, additional information may be needed to formulate a response.

5

10

15

20

The routing switch 8 is also coupled to a database server 12, which is controlled by a contact management system 14. The database server 12 contains information on the callers who use the system 1. Each time that a caller uses the system 1, any relevant information about the caller is stored in a database 16 within the database server 12. The next time that the caller uses the system 1, the collected information in the database 16

will be available for use along with the additional information obtained by the IVR in order to generate a response to the request.

The routing switch 8 may also be in communication with a hub 18 for distribution of the information. The hub 18 may be connected to any number of workstations 20 or other devices for displaying the information or for formulating a response. For example, if a caller wishes to speak to a person, any information that the caller has input to the system 1 as well as any relevant information from the database 16 will be transferred to the person responding to the request. Each time the caller is transferred to another person, or between persons and computers, the relevant information will be transferred also.

10

15

20

Figure 2 is preferably identical to the embodiment of Figure 1, with the added ability to communicate with at least one external, secondary information source. As in the above description, a request 2 is sent to the system. The process for responding to the request follows the same steps as described for Figure 1. For a complex request, such as, for example, a credit card application, additional information not available from the caller or from the database 16 may be required. In such a case, the system 1 may be provided with the ability to retrieve the information from another source.

As can be seen in Figure 2, the system is designed to communicate with one or more credit bureaus 30. A signal from the routing switch 8 preferably passes through a firewall 22 and into a router 24. The signal then passes through a DSU/CSU 26 before reaching the credit bureaus 30. Various information such as credit history 34 and credit scoring 32 may be obtained from the credit bureaus 30. The system 1 may then use the data from the credit bureaus 30 in conjunction with the information it already possesses

to calculate a proper response to the request. Having the ability to access this additional information allows the system 1 to provide actual calculated responses. Without this ability, the system 1 would only be able to provide a generic response based on the information it currently had available, and the caller would have to wait until the necessary additional information was obtained. In such a case, an automated or instantaneous response would be impossible, as a person would likely have to obtain the additional information necessary to reach a conclusion.

The present invention allows a business or other entity to respond to requests for information in a more timely and efficient manner, and to make automated responses to requests that previously required human interaction. By capturing all of the information input by a caller and storing the relevant information in a database, the amount of data and time required to respond to a request can be minimized. Additionally, by providing the system with the ability to obtain information from outside sources, more complex requests can be handled by the system. Now instead of merely collecting data about a caller for later action, the present invention collects caller data, compares the data to other existing data, dynamically decides which questions to ask the caller based on the data provided by the caller and in view of the data accessed at an additional source, and provides the caller with a resolution during the call. This resolution may be, by example, a decision to increase the caller's credit line on a credit card.

10

15

20

The scope of the invention is not to be considered limited by the above disclosure, and modifications are possible without departing from the spirit of the invention as evidenced by the following claims.

What is claimed is:

1. A system for responding to a caller request, comprising:

a communications system including at least one IVR connected to interact with said caller;

a database including existing data electronically accessible by said IVR;

a source of additional data, said source of additional data electronically accessible by said IVR;

a live operator station adapted to be in communication with said IVR and said caller; means for dynamically selecting questions asked by said IVR to said caller based on caller responses to said IVR, based on said existing data, and based on said additional data in view of said caller responses;

means for resolving said caller's responses to provide said caller with a decision pertaining to said caller's request.

- 2. The system of Claim 1 wherein an IVR identifies the caller.
- 3. The system of Claim 2 wherein said IVR queries the caller for necessary information.
- The system of Claim 3 wherein a database is employed to store information about the callers using the system.
- The system of Claim 4 wherein said information obtained by said IVR is used to update and add to said database.

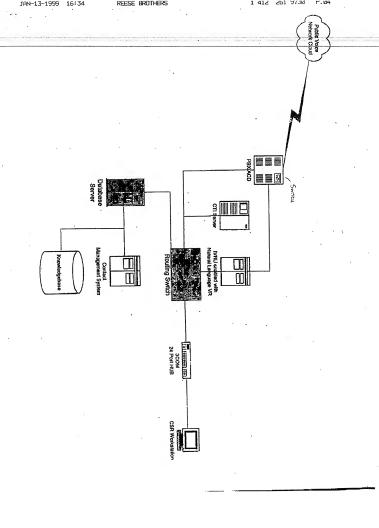


Exhibit B

Confirmation Report

: Apr-14-99 04:35pm Time

Tel line :

Name :

Dept. Account Mode Status Job Date Time Duration pgs To Nbr. 11 18012646350---1397001 EC 502 OK 441 478 Apr-14 04:31pm 04/03

Exhibit C

LLP

Attorneys and Counselors at Law

495 Metro Place South, Suite 210 Dublin, Ohio 43017-5315 Telephone: (614) 792-5555 Facsimile: (614) 792-5536

FACSIMILE COVER SHEET

DATE: 6/23/99 FACSIMILE NO.: 800-365-3500 x 265
TO: Ralph Reese
COMPANY: Reese Brothers
FROM: Jeff Stanley
Number of pages (including cover sheet) pages
SUBJECT:
NOTES: latest draft of patent application
CONFIRMATION: by First Class Mail by Express Mail none
The information contained in this facinities message in strictly confidential and is intended only for the use of the addressee named above. The information contained in this facinities message may be subject to the stronsy-client privilege, attorney work product doctrine and/or subject to protective Court order. If the reader of this message is not the intended recipient, you are hereby notified that any use, dissemination, distribution or copying of this communication is strictly prohibited. If you have received this communication in error, please immediately notify the above-ammed sender by telephone (by calling collect where necessary) and return the original message to Standiey & Gierrest at the above address via the U.S. Postal Service or destroy it. CLIENT CODE: //38-44

alon, token by

MACHINE ASSISTED SYSTEM FOR PROCESSING AND RESPONDING TO REQUESTS

Inventors:

5

10

15

20

25

Ralph Reese Alan Truett

BACKGROUND AND SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

Many businesses, such as credit card companies, receive frequent requests for information of a type which requires a person's response to certain questions. The ability to provide this service via a telephone, the internet, or other various means is highly desirous. As the information requested becomes more complicated, more data is required to formulate a proper response. Callers want instant access to information and quick responses to questions, thus requiring a caller to provide large amounts of information and processing this information for each request is not efficient.

Ideally, the goal is to facilitate the response by minimizing the amount of data that must be re-created or created after the request is submitted, shorten the time required to process the response after it is received, and/or to fully automate the response to the request. It is advantageous, therefore, to have a system that recognizes the caller, and which accesses a database of information about the caller built from responses to questions submitted to the caller during prior use of the system. Each time the caller uses the system, additional, relevant information may be stored and outdated information may be updated within the database. All of the information from the database, as well as the information gained from the responses of the caller during the current use of the system, may then be made available to postulate a resolution. Such a system will save considerable time in responding to a caller, and may allow for responses to more complex requests.

The present invention satisfies the need for such a response system. When a person requests information from a business, for example, over the telephone, the call may be answered by an ACD (automatic call distributor) and transferred to an IVR (interactive voice response unit, also sometimes referred to as an ARU-automated response unit, or VRU- voice response unit). The IVR may be programmed to ask the caller questions and processes the caller's responses, until the caller answers all questions, abandons the call, or requests to speak to a person. The caller may respond to the questions by one of several methods. For example, responses may be entered by speaking in which case the IVR records the caller responses or has a speech recognition canability for determining the caller's responses, or by receiving touch tones from the caller responding by pushing buttons on the telephone touchpad. All information provided by the caller is captured and transformed preferably electronically (but may also be by manual entry via a computer keyboard into a computer system), from the initial input signal to a form that is usable in responding to the request. The information entered by the caller may be used for retrieving additional information from a preexisting database, constructed during the caller's past use of the system and/or constructed from prior data entry from other means, such as a live operator's manual entry of data.

10

15

20

Once the caller answers all of the questions, the request may be transferred to a person or a computer, either of which is able to access and use all of the information entered by the caller and retrieved from the database in order to formulate a response. If the caller terminates use of the system prior to responding to all the questions, the responses already entered may be retained in the database for future use. If it is required that the request be transferred to a second, or additional person or computer, or back and

forth between persons and computers, the information entered by the caller and retrieved from the database will be accessible and usable in responding.

The system of the present invention is not limited to requests made by telephone. Requests may be submitted by sound, speech, electronic text, email, fax, internet, or any input from a human, machine, telephone, or computer that is processed by making use of a voice or data network or a device embedded in or attached to a network. As such, a caller may also respond to questions posed by the system in ways not involving the telephone. For example, a caller may make an entry into a computer-based application, or utilize another type of signaling device such as a tone generator.

The system of the present invention eliminates the redundant entering of information each time a caller accesses the system or moves from point to point in the system. By recognizing the caller, and retrieving relevant information about the caller from a preexisting database, a minimum amount of new information is required from the caller before a response can be generated. Thus, an accurate response can be provided to a caller in much less time. Additionally, because a significant amount of information about a caller may be maintained in a database, the system may also include the ability to process requests that require conclusions about the caller. For example, the system may further include the ability to obtain information from outside sources such as various credit bureaus, and to use this information in conjunction with the information retrieved from the database to perform the calculations necessary for the approval or denial of loans or credit card applications. The system in this manner becomes a vehicle for negotiations of transactions. Instead of merely accomplishing static data collection from caller responses, the present invention provides a system for dynamic negotiations to

conclude a transaction while the system is live with the caller. By creating a packet of information in a computerized record, the caller's information (entered during the call, collected from a database during the call, or collected from an outside source during the call) can travel with the call and be immediately accessible to all users of the system to respond to the caller's request.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

Figure 1 shows a portion of the preferred embodiment of the present invention,

wherein the system is configured to respond to requests for information;

5

Figure 2 depicts an alternate embodiment of the present invention, wherein the system of Figure 1 is further provided to communicate with secondary information sources, such as credit bureaus; and,

Figure 3 shows a schematic representation of a preferred embodiment of the

system of the present invention in which a unit of work information packet is created and
travels with a call.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED EMBODIMENT(S)

A portion of the preferred embodiment of the system 1 of the pre can be seen in Figure 1. A request 2 is made to the system 1 via telephone, fax, internet, or various other means. An ACD 4 answers the request and transfers it to an IVR 6. The IVR 6 is able to identify the caller by responses the caller provides and/or by ANI (automatic number identification) verification known to those of ordinary skill in the art. The IVR 6 asks the caller questions and processes the caller's responses, until the caller answers all of the required questions, terminates the request, or requests to speak to a person. The responses to the questions asked by the IVR may be entered by any of various means, depending on the device used to make the request. For example, sound, speech, electronic text, email, fax, internet, or any input from a human, machine, telephone, or computer that is processed by making use of a voice or data network or a device embedded in or attached to a network may be used to respond to the IVR. The IVR 6 preferably has natural language voice recognition, such that it is able to respond to human speech. Once the required information is obtained from the caller, the IVR 6 routes the request to a server 10 coupled to a routing switch 8. Depending on the request made by the caller, additional information may be needed to formulate a response.

5

10

15

20

The routing switch 8 is also coupled to a database server 12, which is controlled by a contact management system 14. The database server 12 contains information on the callers who use the system 1. Each time that a caller uses the system 1, any relevant information about the caller is stored in a database 16 within the database server 12. The next time that the caller uses the system 1, the collected information in the database 16

will be available for use along with the additional information obtained by the IVR in order to generate a response to the request.

The routing switch 8 may also be in communication with a hub 18 for distribution of the information. The hub 18 may be connected to any number of workstations 20 or other devices for displaying the information or for formulating a response. For example, if a caller wishes to speak to a person, any information that the caller has input to the system 1 during the call as well as any relevant information from the database 16 will be transferred to the person responding to the request. Each time the caller is transferred to another person, or between persons and computers, the relevant information will be transferred also.

5

15

20

Figure 2 is preferably identical to the embodiment of Figure 1, with the added ability to communicate with at least one external, secondary information source. As in the above description, a request 2 is sent to the system. The process for responding to the request follows the same steps as described for Figure 1. For a complex request, such as, for example, a credit card application, additional information not available from the caller or from the database 16 may be required. In such a case, the system 1 may be provided with the ability to retrieve the information from another source.

As can be seen in Figure 2, the system is designed to communicate with one or more outside sources, such as credit bureaus 30. A signal from the routing switch 8 may preferably passes through a firewall 22 and into a router 24. The signal then passes through a DSU/CSU 26 before reaching the credit bureaus 30. Various information about a caller, such as credit history 34 and credit scoring 32, may be obtained from the credit bureaus 30. The system 1 may then use the data from the credit bureaus 30 in

conjunction with the information it already possesses to calculate a proper response to the request. Having the ability to access this additional information allows the system 1 to provide actual calculated responses. Without this ability, the system 1 would only be able to provide a generic response based on the information it currently had available, and the caller would have to wait until the necessary additional information was obtained. In such a case, an automated or instantaneous response would be impossible, as a person would likely have to obtain the additional information necessary to reach a conclusion.

5

10

15

20

The present invention allows a business or other entity to respond to requests for information in a more timely and efficient manner, and to make automated responses to requests that previously required human interaction. By capturing all of the information input by a caller and storing the relevant information in a database, the amount of data and time required to respond to a request can be minimized. Additionally, by providing the system with the ability to obtain information from outside sources, more complex requests can be handled by the system. Now instead of merely collecting data about a caller for later action, the present invention collects caller data, compares the data to other existing data, dynamically decides which questions to ask the caller based on the data provided by the caller and in view of the data accessed at an additional source, and provides the caller with a resolution during the call. This resolution may be, by example, a decision to increase the caller's credit line on a credit card.

Figure 3 shows another preferred embodiment of the present invention in which an unit of work (UOW) information packet is created for each call. The UOW includes the information collected from the caller by the IVR and may also include the relevant information pulled from an existing database during the call. If an outside source, such as a credit bureau is contacted during the call then the UOW may include this information also. The UOW is a unique record of the call and may be created in the centralized DBASE of the system. Data collected from these sources is written in real time to the UOW during the call. If the call is transferred to a live agent, the UOW goes with the call and the live agent thereby has access to all the information in the UOW. This is important because if the live agent has access to the answers the caller has provided before, then there is no need to repeat questions to the caller. The live agent can learn the caller's relevant information already collected and proceed to help the caller without unnecessary delay. The live agent may append data to the UOW that the live agent enters through his or her terminal keyboard as the live agent speaks with the caller. If the caller needs further assistance from another agent such as a supervisor, the call UOW may be transferred to the second agent for further handling and the entire data collected on the caller will be immediately available to the second agent via the UOW.

5

10

15

20

Preferably, the system of the present invention is constructed to enable the UOW to be created automatically for each call at the time the call is received, via software running at a computer in the system and in electronic communication with the IVR and other system hardware. The software may be activated by the IVR upon answering the call and may use an electronic date-time stamp or unique number to start a unique call record. Caller responses and database information may be stored in the UOW automatically by electronic data transmission through the IVR.

The scope of the invention is not to be considered limited by the above disclosure, and modifications are possible without departing from the spirit of the invention as evidenced by the following claims.

What is claimed is:

1. A system for responding to a caller request, comprising:

a communications system including at least one IVR connected to interact with said caller;

a database including existing data electronically accessible by said IVR;

a source of additional data, said source of additional data electronically accessible by said IVR:

an unit of work packet for storing information collected from said caller by said IVR, relevant information from said database, and from said source of additional data, said unit of work packet adapted to be transmitted to a receiver in said system during said call;

a live operator station adapted to receive said unit of work packet during said call and adapted to be in communication with said caller;

means for dynamically selecting questions asked by said IVR to said caller based on caller responses to said IVR, based on said existing data, and based on said additional data in view of said caller responses;

means for resolving said caller's responses to provide said caller with a decision pertaining to said caller's request.

- 2. The system of Claim 1 wherein an IVR identifies the caller.
- 3. The system of Claim 2 wherein said IVR queries the caller for necessary information.
- The system of Claim 3 wherein a database is employed to store information about the callers using the system.

obtained by said IVR is used to update Transfer

5. The system of Claim 4 wherein said information obtained by said IVR is used to update they and add to said database.

Level agents can access thes database of a substantially real time

A system for responding to requests, said system comprising

an IVR for identifying a requestor and for querying said requester for relevant information;

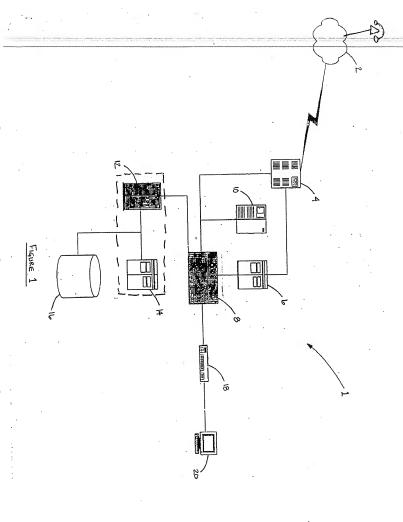
an unit of work record for attaching said relevant information;

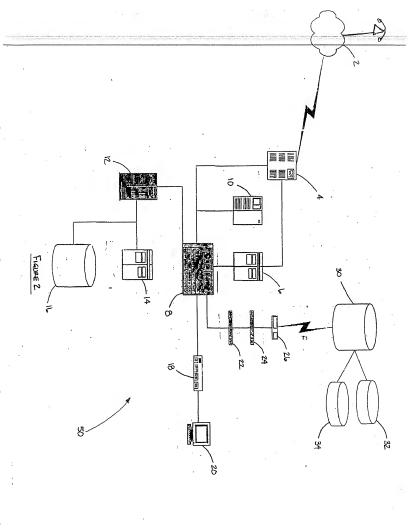
a routing switch in communication with said IVR;

a database including information relative to said requester, said database also in communication with said routing switch such that information from both said IVR and said database can be combined and forwarded;

a hub in communication with said routing switch, for distributing the relevant information exiting the routing switch; and a receiver adapted to receive said information from said hub and for responding to said requests.

- 7. The system of claim 6, wherein said IVR has the ability to recognize and respond to human speech.
- 8. The system of claim 6, wherein said receiver is a live person.





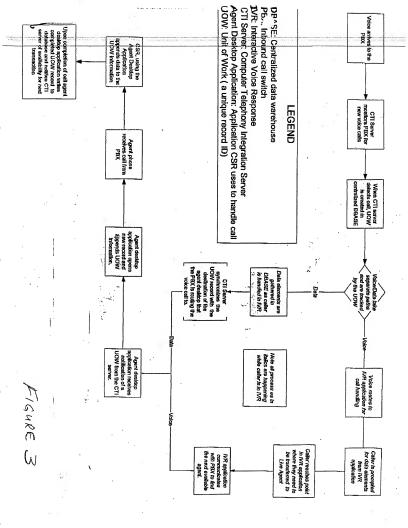


Exhibit D

Jun-23-89 07:39pm From-

T-010 P.01/14 F-978

STANDLEY	& GILCREST	w
----------	------------	---

Attorneys and Counselors at Law

495 Metro Place South, Suite 210 Dublin, Ohio 43017-5315 Telephone: (614) 792-5555 Facsimile: (614) 792-5536

FACSIMILE COVER SHEET

DATE: 6/23/99 FACSIMILE NO.: 800-365-3500 x 365-
TO: Ralph Reese
COMPANY: Reese Brothers
FROM: Jeff Startley 1 5mg 5 mc 555
Number of pages (including cover sheet) -
SUBJECT:
NOTES latest draft of patent application
CONFIRMATION: U by First Class Mail U by Express Mail u none
CONTRACTOR AT THE MODIFIED

The information committee in this fundamental manages is referred to mission of the least first continuous above. The information committee is the manages is referred to mission of the least first continuous above. The information committee is made to make a manage of the manages in the least of the lea

CLIENT CODE:

* PATENTS * TRADEMARKS * COPYRIGHTS * TRADE SECRETS * COMPUTER LAW

Exhibit E

Time : Jun-29-99 10:51am Tel line : Name :

Job number

: 047

Date

: Jun-29 10:44am

To

: 18003653500---265

Document pages

. 14

Start time

: Jun-29 10:44am

End time

: Jun-29 10:51am

Pages sent

; 14

Status

OK

Job number

*** SEND SUCCESSFUL *

STANDLEY & GILCREST

Attorneys and Counselors at L

: 047

Dublin, Ohio 43017-5315 Telephone: (614) 792-5555 Facsimile: (614) 792-5556

FACSIMILE COVER SHEET
DATE: 6/22/29 FACSIMILE NO.: 800-365-3500 x26
COMPANY: Rease Brothers
FROM: Jeff Standley
Number of pages (including cover sheet) - 14 pages
SUBJECT:
NOTES: latest draft of patent application
CONFIRMATION: by Firet Class Mail by Express Mail by Express Mail confirmation by Express Mail by Express Ma
CONFIDENTIALITY NOTICE The Information consistence in this Detailed assignment of the state of t
CLIENT CODE: /384
- PATENTS - TRADEMARKS - COPYRIGHTS - TRADESECRETS - CONGUER LAW

of several data that the agent to capating that the continue will be a good to a good and a good of all

Exhibit F

Reese Brothers, Inc. 925 Pann Avenue, Sixth Floor Pittsburgh, PA 15222-3883-412-355-0800 800-365-3500 Frex 800-365-3500 x265

reesebrothers

614-792-5536 FAX Jeff Standley TO: Ralph Reese FROM: PAGES: 6+ cover = 7

Ralph Reese Vice President

CONFIDENTIAL FAX

The information contained in this fax message is privileged and confidential information, intended only for the use of the individual or the entity named above. If the reader of this fax message isn't the intended recipient or the employee or agent responsible to deliver it to the intended recipient, you are hereby on notice that you are in possession of confidential information. Please immediately notify the send of your inadvertent receipt by telephoning to the number above and return the fax message to the sender at the fax number above.

Page 1

line 12. As the information requested becomes more complicated and the cost of person call handling greater, it is important to facilitate data input and enterprise wide data sharing of all data, including data newly created at and during the time of a call before the call is sent to persons. While fully automated self-service is often a goal, the complexity of many service offerings and the patience and skill of estf-service is often a goal, the complexity of many service offerings and the patience and skill of customers in providing self-service, typically result in many calls being unable to be fully automated. Customers in providing self-service, typically result in many calls being unable to be fully automated. Therefore, when a call that begins as an automated call is routed to a person. By eliminating the need to data already provided by the caller is instantly also available to the person. By eliminating the need to repeat or re-enter data, including data provided just a few moments ago as well as the results of any manipulations of this data separately or in combination with other data such as real-time credit scoring or credit offer construction, the call is shorter and less costly and the caller is provided superior service. Also, the request can be routed more appropriately to a qualified person, by being able to access all data entered by the caller. Delete last sentence "Callers want..."]

19 ... recognizes the caller [and ...should it be "or"]

20 which ereates a database of information about the caller and purpose of the call built from responses to questions provided by the caller during current the current access (and optionally past accesses) to the system, prior as well as subsequent to the routing of the call to a person.

25 Such a system, which preserves and makes immediately available to persons and enterprise processes all information newly created during the current call session, will save

Page 2

18 answers some or all of the questions



prior to responding to all questions or prior to completion of the purpose of the call,

THIS IS A QUESTION>>>IT WOULD APPLY TO NUMEROUS OF THE SAME: instead of "the responses" should it read "any or all responses already entered"; "any of all the information entered by the caller" (p 3, line 1)...etc.

475

3

Page 2

- 18 answers some or all of the questions
- 21 prior to responding to all questions or prior to completion of the purpose of the call,

THIS IS A QUESTION>>>17 WOULD APPLY TO NUMEROUS OF THE SAME: instead of "the responses" should it read "any or all responses already entered", "any of all the information entered by the caller" (p 3, linc 1)...etc.

par destruc

B. den that of the con-

7 J. 18 1

* 44. · · · · · · · ·

...

an and the

Page 3
12 information, including, for example, any and all responses entered via the IVR, even those entered during prior calls abandoned by the caller,

21 applications or dynamically created terms of an offer.

Page 6

"will be available": if prior calls not available does this evade patent? Should it be "may"? Ditto

21 Does the CSU/DSU cause a problem? In a world of VPN (virtual private networks) are the devices the same? Or is this just an example anyway?

Page 8

(18) unique "number".....?identifier?

page 9

? S"means for dynamically selecting"....is this necessary or part of IVR? If the questions were static would it matter?

page 10

Hubs, etc. similar questions as above with DSU

Exhibit G

Alan R Truitt, President Communications & Commerce Corp. 5245 College Drive Murray, UT 84123

Ralph H. Reese, Vice President Reese Brothers, Inc. 925 Penn Avenue Pittsburgh, PA 15222

Re: Proposed U.S. Patent Application Entitled: MACHINE
ASSISTED SYSTEM FOR PROCESSING AND
RESPONDING TO REQUESTS
Inventors: Alan Truitt and Ralph Reese

Our reference: 1397-002

Dear Gentlemen:

Please find the enclosed draft application for MACHINE ASSISTED SYSTEM FOR PROCESSING AND RESPONDING TO REQUESTS.

Please review the application to make sure that it accurately and completely describes your invention. If not, please contact me. Otherwise, Alan should sign the enclosed forms where indicated and send the entire package to Ralph for his signature. Please note that the Assignment form must be notarized. Please forward the signed documents to me for filling with the Patent & Trademark Office.

If there are any questions regarding the application or formal papers, please call me.

Jeffrey S. Standley

JSS/ht Enclosure

MACHINE ASSISTED SYSTEM FOR PROCESSING AND RESPONDING TO REQUESTS

Inventors: Ralph H. Reese Alan R. Truitt

5

10

15

20

25

BACKGROUND AND SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

Many businesses, such as credit card companies, receive frequent requests for information of a type which requires a person's response to certain questions. The ability to provide this service via a telephone, the internet, or other various means is highly desirous. As the information requested becomes more complicated and the cost of person call handling greater, it is important to facilitate data input and enterprise wide data sharing of all data, including data newly created at and during the time of a call before the call is sent to persons. While fully automated self-service is often a goal, the complexity of many service offerings and the patience and skill of customers in providing selfservice, typically result in many calls being unable to be fully automated. Therefore, when a call that begins as an automated call is routed to a person, it offers a great benefit if all data already provided by the caller is instantly also available to the person. By eliminating the need to repeat or re-enter data, including data provided just a few moments ago as well as the results of any manipulations of this data separately or in combination with other data such as real-time credit scoring or credit offer construction, the call is shorter and less costly and the caller is provided superior service. Also, the request can be routed more appropriately to a qualified person, by being able to access all data entered by the caller.

Ideally, the goal is to facilitate the response by minimizing the amount of data that must be re-created or created after the request is submitted, shorten the time required to process the response after it is received, and/or to fully automate the response to the request. It is advantageous, therefore, to have a system that recognizes the caller, and/or which creates a database of information about the caller and purpose of the call built from responses to questions provided by the caller during the current access (and, optionally, past accesses) to the system, prior as well as subsequent to the routing of the call to a person. Each time the caller uses the system, additional, relevant information may be stored and outdated information may be updated within the database. All of the information from the database, as well as the information gained from the responses of the caller during the current use of the system, may then be made available to postulate a resolution. Such a system, which preserves and makes immediately available to persons and enterprise processes all information newly created during the current call session, will save considerable time in responding to a caller, and may allow for responses to more complex requests.

10

15

20

The present invention satisfies the need for such a response system. When a person requests information from a business, for example, over the telephone, the call may be answered by an ACD (automatic call distributor) and transferred to an IVR (interactive voice response unit, also sometimes referred to as an ARU –automated response unit, or VRU- voice response unit). The IVR may be programmed to ask the caller questions and processes the caller's responses, until the caller answers all questions, abandons the call, or requests to speak to a person. The caller may respond to the questions by one of several methods. For example, responses may be entered by

speaking in which case the IVR records the caller responses or has a speech recognition capability for determining the caller's responses, or by receiving touch tones from the caller responding by pushing buttons on the telephone touchpad. All information provided by the caller is captured and transformed preferably electronically (but may also be by manual entry via a computer keyboard into a computer system), from the initial input signal to a form that is usable in responding to the request. The information entered by the caller may be used for retrieving additional information from a preexisting database, constructed during the caller's past use of the system and/or constructed from prior data entry from other means, such as a live operator's manual entry of data.

Once the caller answers some or all of the questions, the request may be transferred to a person or a computer, either of which is able to access and use all of the information entered by the caller and retrieved from the database in order to formulate a response. If the caller terminates use of the system, the caller responses already entered may be retained in the database for future use. If it is required that the request be transferred to a second, or additional person or computer, or back and forth between persons and computers, the information entered by the caller and retrieved from the database will be accessible and usable in responding.

10

15

The system of the present invention is not limited to requests made by telephone. Requests may be submitted by sound, speech, electronic text, email, fax, internet, or any input from a human, machine, telephone, or computer that is processed by making use of a voice or data network or a device embedded in or attached to a network. As such, a caller may also respond to questions posed by the system in ways not involving the

telephone. For example, a caller may make an entry into a computer-based application, or utilize another type of signaling device such as a tone generator.

The system of the present invention eliminates the redundant entering of information each time a caller accesses the system or moves from point to point in the system. By recognizing the caller, and retrieving relevant information, including, for example, any and all responses entered via the IVR, even those responses entered during prior calls abandoned by the caller, (that may be in , a preexisting database), a minimum amount of new information is required from the caller before a response can be generated. Thus, an accurate response can be provided to a caller in much less time. Additionally, because a significant amount of information about a caller may be maintained in a database, the system may also include the ability to process requests that require conclusions about the caller. For example, the system may further include the ability to obtain information from outside sources such as various credit bureaus, and to use this information in conjunction with the information retrieved from the database to perform the calculations necessary for the approval or denial of loans or credit card applications or dynamically created terms of an offer. The system in this manner becomes a vehicle for negotiations of transactions. Instead of merely accomplishing static data collection from caller responses, the present invention provides a system for dynamic negotiations to conclude a transaction while the system is live with the caller. By creating a packet of information in a computerized record, the caller's information (entered during the call, collected from a database during the call, or collected from an outside source during the call) can travel with the call and be immediately accessible to all users of the system to respond to the caller's request.

10

15

20

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

Figure 1 shows a portion of the preferred embodiment of the present invention,

wherein the system is configured to respond to requests for information;

Figure 2 depicts an alternate embodiment of the present invention, wherein the system of Figure 1 is further provided to communicate with secondary information sources, such as credit bureaus; and,

Figure 3 shows a schematic representation of a preferred embodiment of the system of the present invention in which a unit of work information packet is created and travels with a call.

10

DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED EMBODIMENT(S)

A portion of the preferred embodiment of the system 1 of the present invention can be seen in Figure 1. A caller request which may come through the public switched telephone network 2 is made to the system 1 via telephone, fax, internet, or various other means. An ACD 4 answers the request and transfers it to an IVR 6. The IVR 6 is able to identify the caller by responses the caller provides and/or by ANI (automatic number identification) verification known to those of ordinary skill in the art. The IVR 6 asks the caller questions and processes the caller's responses, until the caller answers all of the required questions, terminates the request, or requests to speak to a person. The responses to the questions asked by the IVR may be entered by any of various means, depending on the device used to make the request. For example, sound, speech, electronic text, email, fax, internet, or any input from a human, machine, telephone, or computer that is processed by making use of a voice or data network or a device embedded in or attached to a network may be used to respond to the IVR. The IVR 6 preferably has natural language voice recognition, such that it is able to respond to human speech. Once the required information is obtained from the caller, the IVR 6 routes the request to a server 10 coupled to a routing switch 8. Depending on the request made by the caller, additional information may be needed to formulate a response.

10

15

20

The routing switch 8 is also coupled to a database server 12, which is controlled by a contact management system 14. The database server 12 contains information on the callers who use the system 1. Each time that a caller uses the system 1, any relevant information about the caller is stored in a database 16 within the database server 12. The next time that the caller uses the system 1, in a preferred embodiment of the present

invention the collected information in the database 16 will be available for use along with the additional information obtained by the IVR in order to generate a response to the request.

The routing switch 8 may also be in communication with a hub 18 for distribution of the information. The hub 18 may be connected to any number of workstations 20 or other devices for displaying the information or for formulating a response. For example, if a caller wishes to speak to a person, any information that the caller has input to the system 1 during the call as well as any relevant information from the database 16 will be transferred to the person responding to the request. Each time the caller is transferred to another person, or between persons and computers, the relevant information may be transferred also.

10

15

20

Figure 2 is preferably identical to the embodiment of Figure 1, with the added ability to communicate with at least one external, secondary information source. As in the above description, a request is sent to the system. The process for responding to the request follows the same steps as described for Figure 1. For a complex request, such as, for example, a credit card application, additional information not available from the caller or from the database 16 may be required. In such a case, the system 1 may be provided with the ability to retrieve the information from another source.

As can be seen in the embodiment shown in Figure 2, the system is designed to communicate with one or more outside sources, such as credit bureaus 30. A signal from the routing switch 8 preferably passes through a firewall 22 and into a router 24. The signal may then pass through a DSU/CSU 26 before reaching the credit bureaus 30.

Various information about a caller, such as credit history 34 and credit scoring 32, may

be obtained from the credit bureaus 30. The system 1 may then use the data from the credit bureaus 30 in conjunction with the information it already possesses to calculate a proper response to the request. Having the ability to access this additional information allows the system 1 to provide actual calculated responses. Without this ability, the system 1 would only be able to provide a generic response based on the information it currently had available, and the caller would have to wait until the necessary additional information was obtained. In such a case, an automated or instantaneous response would be impossible, as a person would likely have to obtain the additional information necessary to reach a conclusion.

10

15

20

The present invention allows a business or other entity to respond to requests for information in a more timely and efficient manner, and to make automated responses to requests that previously required human interaction. By capturing all of the information input by a caller and storing the relevant information in a database, the amount of data and time required to respond to a request can be minimized. Additionally, by providing the system with the ability to obtain information from outside sources, more complex requests can be handled by the system. Now instead of merely collecting data about a caller for later action, the present invention collects caller data, compares the data to other existing data, dynamically decides which questions to ask the caller based on the data provided by the caller and in view of the data accessed at an additional source, and provides the caller with a resolution during the call. This resolution may be, by example, a decision to increase the caller's credit line on a credit card.

Figure 3 shows another preferred embodiment of the present invention in which an unit of work (UOW) information packet is created for each call. The UOW includes

The scope of the invention is not to be considered limited by the above disclosure, and modifications are possible without departing from the spirit of the invention as evidenced by the following claims.

What is claimed is:

1. A system for responding to a caller request, comprising:

a communications system including at least one IVR connected to interact with said caller during a call:

a database including existing data electronically accessible by said IVR;

a source of additional data, said source of additional data electronically accessible by said IVR:

an unit of work packet for storing information collected from said caller by said IVR, relevant information from said database, and from said source of additional data, said unit of work packet adapted to be transmitted to a receiver in said system during said call;

a live operator station adapted to receive said unit of work packet during said call and adapted to be in communication with said caller;

means for dynamically selecting questions asked by said IVR to said caller based on caller responses to said IVR, based on said existing data, and based on said additional data in view of said caller responses;

means for resolving said caller's responses to provide said caller with a decision pertaining to said caller's request.

- 2. The system of Claim 1 wherein an IVR identifies the caller.
- 3. The system of Claim 2 wherein said IVR queries the caller for necessary information.

- The system of Claim 3 wherein a database is employed to store information about the callers using the system.
- 5. The system of Claim 4 wherein said information obtained by said IVR is used to update and add to said database, in substantially real time, and said updated database is accessible via an agent's computer terminal during said call.
- 6. A system for responding to requests, said system comprising: an IVR for identifying a requestor and for querying said requester for relevant information; an unit of work record, for attaching said relevant information to said unit of work
 - a routing switch in communication with said IVR;

record:

- a database including information relative to said requester, said database also in communication with said routing switch such that information from both said IVR and said database can be combined and forwarded;
- a device in communication with said routing switch, for distributing the relevant information and the database information exiting the routing switch; and a receiver adapted to receive said relevant information and said database information from said device during said call and for responding to said requests.
- The system of claim 6, wherein said IVR has the ability to recognize and respond to human speech.
- The system of claim 6, wherein said receiver is a computer terminal at a live agent's desktop.

ABSTRACT

A system is disclosed in which a caller may provide certain information during a call to an interactive voice response unit, prior known information about the caller may be stored in a computerized database, and an agent terminal may access the information in the database and collected at the interactive voice response unit, during the call, such that information collected from the caller before arriving at the agent does not have to be recollected from the caller by the agent.

Exhibit H

FROM (Company) STANDLEY & GILCREST	Preprint Format No. Origin Airbill Number 2447	765913
	Sender Arbonne Sender account no.	5 Service Type Type One box must be checked with an "X desmined Expenses Express station, Otherwise sabid, Otherwise sabid, Shapman over 15 be with be changed at the Oppess rais. Not, Aftermoon (Levies -6 ing)
5245 Mary Corp.	Billing Reference will appear on invoice of ed Prope Weight Libit 3 One box must be checked contain 300 Palatane peeds 14 commerce 1	Greenwitten only.
Alan R. Trutt Peterblor Name R. Trutt Peterblor Ma Jean Dramonts	Special Instructions Saturday Delivery Hold at East Chape Express Only to available to all customs Lab Pack	ABSENT A HIGHER GHEVAENT WALLATION, CARRIERS LURRILY IS LIMITED TO STOOPER PROVINCE OR ACTUM, WALLIE, WHICHEVER IS LESS, SPECIAL, OR CONSCIUNTED DAMAGES AND NOT RECOVERING DAMAGES AND NOT RECOVERING AND INTERPRETABLE AND INTERPR
THANK YOU FOR SHIPPING WITH AIRSONNÉ EXPRESS Sender's Signature Rouse NO. 10 Date 9 - U	Declared Full Shipment Valuation Insurance Shipment Valuation Shipment Sh	PO BOX 602, SEATTLE, WA 40111-0002

Exhibit I

ASSIGNMENT

This assignment is made by Ralph H. Reese, residing at 330 Sampsonia Way, City of Pittsburgh, State of Pennsylvania 15212 and Alan R. Truitt, 14049 South Old Saddle Road, City of Draper, State of Utah 84020, ("ASSIGNORS") to Communications & Commerce Corporation, a corporation organized under the laws of the State of Utah and having an office at 5245 College Drive, City of Murray, State of Utah 84123 ("ASSIGNEE").

ASSIGNORS HEREBY AUTHORIZE ASSIGNEE to make applications for, to prosecute such applications, and to receive patents for the invention in the United States and any foreign countries, in ASSIGNEE's name.

ASSIGNORS HEREBY PROMISE AND AGREE that ASSIGNORS will execute or procure any further necessary assurance of title to the invention and any patents which may issue on the invention. ASSIGNORS will, at any time, upon the request and without further consideration, but at the expense of ASSIGNEE, deliver any testimony in any legal proceedings and execute all papers and do all other things that may be necessary or desirable to perfect the title to the invention, or any patents which may be granted therefor, in ASSIGNEE, its successors, assigns, or other legal representatives. ASSIGNORS will, at any time, upon the request and at the expense of ASSIGNEE, execute any continuations, divisionals, reissues, or any other additional applications for patents for the invention or any part or parts thereof and any patents issuing thereon are hereby assigned to ASSIGNEE. ASSIGNORS will make all rightful oaths, and do all lawful acts required for procuring and enforcing any of the patents, without further compensation, but at the expense of ASSIGNEE, its successors, assigns or other legal representatives.

ASSIGNORS HEREBY AUTHORIZE AND REQUEST the Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks to issue any and all Letters Patent of the United States for the invention, resulting from any of the aforesaid applications to the ASSIGNEE.

J. Hren

Ralph H. Reese

STATE OF PENNSYLVANIA

SS:

COUNTY OF AlleGHENY

Before me personally appeared Ralph H Reese, to me known to be the same person described in and who executed the foregoing instrument, and acknowledged that he executed the same, of his own free will and for the purposes set forth.

Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence this 17th of August 1999.

Notarial Seal Geraidine L. Smythe, Notary Public Fittsburgh, Allegheny County My Commission Expires Dec. 17, 2002 Letaldme Z. A Notary Public

Alan R. Truitt

STATE OF UTAH

SS:

COUNTY OF SACT LAKE

Before me personally appeared Alan R. Truitt, to me known to be the same person described in and who executed the foregoing instrument, and acknowledged that he executed the same, of his own free will and for the purposes set forth.

Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence this _/65 August, 1999.



Norry Public Stringham

Exhibit J

Express Mail No.: EL039913661US
Date of Deposit: August 20, 1999

(if applicable).

DECLARATION AND POWER OF ATTORNEY

As below named inventors, we hereby declare that:

(check one)

[X] is attached hereto.

Application Serial No. __ and was amended on

was filed

Our residences, post office addresses and citizenship are as stated below next to our names.

We believe we are the original, first, and joint inventors of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled MACHINE ASSISTED SYSTEM FOR PROCESSING AND RESPONDING TO REQUESTS the specification of which:

	t we have reviewed g the claims, as amende				e identified
	duty to disclose info this application, in ac				
application(s) for pat	eign priority benefits u ent or inventor's certi r patent or inventor's ce aimed:	ficate listed belo	w and have also i	dentified	below any
Prior Foreign Applica	tion(s)			Priorit Claim	•
(Number)	(Country)	(Day/Month/Ye	ar Filed)	[] Yes	[] No

We herel	y claim	the l	enefit ı	ınder T	itle 35	, United	States	Code,	§120	of any	United	States
applicatio												
not disclo	sed in th	e prio	r United	States a	pplica	tion in th	e mann	er prov	ided by	y the fir.	st parag	raph of
Title 35,	United S	States	Code, §:	112, we	ackno	wledge 1	he duty	to dis	close r	naterial	informa	tion as
defined in	Title 3	7, Cod	e of Fed	eral Reg	ulatio	n, §1.56(a) and (b) whic	h occu	rred bet	ween the	e filing
date of th	e prior ar	plicati	on and the	he natio	al or	CT inter	national	filing o	late of	this appl	lication:	
	• . •	•						-				

date of the prior application and the	e national or PCT internat	ional filing date of this application:
(Application Serial No.)	(Filing Date)	(Status) (patented, pending abandoned)
We hereby claim the benefit under listed below:	er 35 U.S.C. 119(e) of a	ny United States Provisional Application
None		
(Application Serial No.)	(Filing Date)	
O. Nickey, Reg. No. 29,092, Jeff 34,021, c/o Standley & Gilcrest L Telephone No. (614) 792-5555 or revocation, to prosecute this appl	rey C. Norris, Reg. No. LLP, 495 Metro Place Sour ur attorneys, with full po- lication and to transact a	ames L. Kwak, Reg. No. 41,133, Donald 42,039, or Jeffrey S. Standley, Reg. No. uth, Suite 210, Dublin, Ohio 43017-5315, ower in each of them, of substitution and all business in the Patent and Trademark sent to the attention of Jeffrey S. Standley,
statements made on information a were made with the knowledge the fine or imprisonment, or both, und	and belief are believed to nat willful false statementer Section 1001 of Title rdize the validity of the ar	our own knowledge are true and that all be true; and further that these statements ts and the like so made are punishable by 18 of the United States Code and that such pplication or any patent issued thereon.
Date 8.17.99		AND AND ADDRESS OF THE PARTY OF THE
Residence Pittsburgh, Pennsyl	Ivania	
Citizenship United States of Amer	ica	
Post Office Address 330 Samps	onia Way	

Full name of inventor	Hardware and the State of the S
Date 8 6 9	
Residence Draper, Utah	
Citizenship United States of America	
Post Office Address 14049 South Old Saddl	e Road

Exhibit K

Attorneys and Counselors at Law

August 6, 1999

STANDASTMent CHIACE SOUTH

Dublin, Ohio 43017 Telephone (614) 792-5555 Fax (614) 792-5536

Alan R Truitt, President Communications & Commerce Corp. 5245 College Drive Murray, UT 84123

Signed as requested.

Ralph H. Reese, Vice President Reese Brothers, Inc. 925 Penn Avenue Pittsburgh, PA 15222

Re:

Proposed U.S. Patent Application Entitled: MACHINE ASSISTED SYSTEM FOR PROCESSING AND RESPONDING TO REQUESTS Inventors: Alan Truit and Ralph Reese

Our reference: 1397-002

Dear Gentlemen:

Please find the enclosed draft application for MACHINE ASSISTED SYSTEM FOR PROCESSING AND RESPONDING TO REQUESTS.

Please review the application to make sure that it accurately and completely describes your invention. If not, please contact me. Otherwise, Alan should sign the enclosed forms where indicated and send the entire package to Ralph for his signature. Please note that the Assignment form must be notarized. Please forward the signed documents to me for filling with the Patent & Trademark Office.

If there are any questions regarding the application or formal papers, please call me.

very truty yours

Jeffrey S. Standley

JSS/ht Enclosure

Exhibit L

Applicant	Reese et al	TEN SYS	TEM FOR
Title/Man	THE MAIL ROOM STAMP BELO	W ACKNOWLEDGES R	ECESPS OF THE FOLLOWING
	DOCUMENTS ON THE DA	TE INDICATED ON TH	E MAIL ROOM STAMP.
Apply	for Patent with:		☐ Appl'n for TM/SM with drawing and
/ / /	pg of specification	A	□ Use based
	2 pg of Claims	. ===	D ITU
·	3 pg of Drawings informal/Formal	¥ =	Appl'n for Copyright Registration and
Minvent	or's Declaration & Power of Atty. ed Small Entity Statement of Inventor	PIC TO	denosits.
	ed Small Entity Statement of Investor		Request for Extension of time
C VEIN	ed Situat Dailty Statement of	* C	Amendment to Allege Use
☐ Inform	nation Disclosure Statement	25	Statement of Use Pat, App Trans
	nse to Notice of Missing Parts	-	DTITY Pat TOO Mans
	dment		& Fee transmittal
Letter	to Draftsman	80	7
	pg Formal Drawings	5 ==	
			п _
Issue	Fee Forms nment & Assignment Recordation Sheet (No://96/\$		

Exhibit M

Communications & Commerce

Proposal to

Fleet Credit Card Services

SEPTEMBER 1998



COMM-COMM
Communications & Commerce

TABLE OF CONTENTS

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY	1
TECHNOLOGY PLATFORM	3
OUR SUPERIOR REPORTING CAPABILITY	4
KEY PERSONNEL	5
SERVICE OBJECTIVES	6
ENHANCING THE ENTIRE CLIENT EXPERIENCE	
CLIENT SERVICES ACCOUNT TEAM IS CRITICAL	7
QUALITY ASSURANCE	8
SECURITY	9
LANGUAGE CAPABILITY	10
ATTACHMENTS	
SENIOR MANAGEMENT PROFILES	11
Alan Truitt, President	11
Alec Brecker, Vice President of Operations	11
Joe DeFranks, Vice President of Business Development	12
PRICING SCHEDULE	13
IMPLEMENTATION TIMELINE	14

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

From the inception of CommComm, the central theme has been to integrate automation processes with customer care representatives, to create a lower cost yet more effective and satisfying solution for the end user.

CommComm's goal is to handle customer service and technical support transactions entirely with automation whenever possible. For calls where a live agent is needed, we use IVR automation to capture information at the beginning of each transaction to provide the customer care representative a head start in completing the support process,

Although our name is relatively new, we have the management, capital and strategic alliances to make us a major force in the increasingly competitive customer care industry. Along with our parent company, Reese Brothers (in business for 25 years), we already have over 1,200 workstations of capacity among seven different locations available for our clients.

CommComm was founded on the following principles:

Innovation	Quality
Integrity	Respect
Opportunity for career advancement	Superior result
Proactive account management	Teamwork

First and foremost, we will deliver what we promise. Great ideas and concepts do not realize their value until they are effectively delivered. Our strategy is to...

- Attract and retain the most experienced and successful talent available today in the call center industry (our collective management team has orchestrated the implementation of more than 20 different communications centers for clients spanning a wide variety of vertical markets)
- Lead in technology that adds value
- Nurture a superior environment, featuring an unmatched emphasis on training highly skilled representatives and intelligent applications of the best and newest technology
- Obtain the highest level of performance while adding maximum value

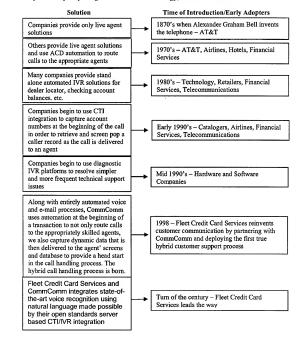
CommComm's information technology strategy is client server, Windows NT-based and employs an Oracle database. Our telephony infrastructure consists of a Lucent G3R ACD and a robust CTI integration using IBM's CallPath and IBM's DirectTalk IVR on a IINIX server

The most important advantages of our Unix based client server architecture for our selfservice IVR platform, as compared to a PC-based architecture, are as follows:

scalable to at least 96 ports per box

- database access is several times faster due to multi-processor configuration
- management of system is much easier
- much more open to other software modules than the Dialogic PC-based platforms
- the ability to deploy natural language voice recognition as it becomes available in the future

The key difference in our approach, as it relates to the advancement and evolution of Computer Telephony Integration and IVR technology, is illustrated below:



TECHNOLOGY PLATFORM

Our ability to take advantage of the best technology, without the common limitations driven by compatibility with legacy systems, has enabled us to create a very robust call tracking and reporting environment which is highly scalable and internet-enabled.

We are experts in integrating complex and diverse processes into a sophisticated, yet intuitively navigated system. The technical systems we employ are as follows:

- Open systems client/server architecture
- Windows NT desktop and NT servers
- Fully integrated Graphical User Interface
- Lucent G3R ACD
- Oracle relational data base
- IBM's CallPath for CTI and IBM's DirectTalk IVR on an IBM RS6000 running Unix
- Intuitive database-driven scripting; fully customizable
- Intelligent skills-based call routing and screen pops based on ANI, customer ID or customer prompted/entered info
- ACD and call tracking system fully integrated resulting in 100% reconciliation and complete data sets
- Robust computer telephony integration including internet-enabled call handling
- Direct connectivity and screen synchronization from our call center to our clients' customers via their website
- Fault-tolerant redundant systems with complete UPS and generator backup

OUR SUPERIOR REPORTING CAPABILITY

Another unique capability CommComm offers our clients is a truly integrated reporting platform.

What do we mean by true integration? Today, service bureaus (and in-house technology centers) divide reporting into two camps: ACD and customer contact reports from the contact management system. CommComm's reporting capability, featuring an Oracle database on the back-end, blends all of the components of the customer communication process. The ACD, IVR, contact management system and the internet /email all feed this master data base. Blending information in this manner provides a dramatic enhancement in trend, ROI, agent performance and customer satisfaction analysis, such as...

- customer purchase behavior sorted by hold time
- real-time production reports for supervisors
 - average call length by agent sorted by conversion percentage
 - average length of conversions versus inquiries
- technology ROI
 - total conversion (IVR and live agent combined) sorted by amount of time spent in the IVR
 - conversion percentage sorted by amount of time spent in the IVR
 - · customer satisfaction sorted by amount of time spent in the IVR
 - abandonment percentage sorted by IVR path

Along with cultivating and providing meaningful knowledge, rather than mere information, our report distribution capabilities are as follows:

- Real-time access to all call tracking/disposition information for our call center supervisors
- Real-time client reporting accessible via the internet
- Activity reports tracking and integrating web, call center (both switch and data capture), IVR and e-mail transactions

KEY PERSONNEL

CommComm would house the Fleet Credit Card Services account at our newest state-of-the-art facility in Salt Lake City, Utah. With over 360 stations of capacity, CommComm can offer Fleet Credit Card Services the ability to expand service rapidly.

CommComm's management team is uniquely qualified to partner with Fleet Credit Card Services in launching new services and capabilities. Along with the rest of our seasoned management team, the following individuals will add experience and valuable insight on behalf of Fleet Credit Card Services.

- Client Services Account Executive
- Lead Programmer for custom IVR/script development
- Systems engineer for linking systems
- Recruitment Manager
- Training Manager
- Quality Assurance Coordinator

SERVICE OBJECTIVES

- Support all forms/vehicles of customer communications
 - Live customer service phone representatives
 - Internet or on-line service e-mail
 - IVR/automated attendant
 - Facsimile
 - Interactive video kiosk
- Design spacious, ergonomically advanced call centers
 - . Liven up call center architecture and geometry of seating layout
 - · Showcase the technology center
 - · Make ergonomic function and form the highest priority
 - · Allow workers to sit or stand through adjustable keyboard stands
 - · Use larger monitors and color coded screens
 - · Superior environments attract and retain superior people
- ☐ Enhance the entire client experience / Convert clients into advocates
- Build an organization made up of experts in each unique discipline
- Pricing methodology with performance incentives
- Build turnkey customer communications centers

ENHANCING THE ENTIRE CLIENT EXPERIENCE

CLIENT SERVICES ACCOUNT TEAM IS CRITICAL.

- Consultative approach
- Account team incentives based on client satisfaction
- Sales and client services are equipped with pagers for maximum availability
- Orchestrate involvement of all departments to leverage the depth, know-how and teamwork of our organization
- Make it easy and productive for clients to work with us
 - · document everything
 - · meet commitments/deliver what is promised
 - distribute real-time statistics via the internet
 - · provide guest offices with on-line workstations
- Conduct quarterly reviews
- Provide clients with meaningful analysis of cost savings from features and benefits in working with us

QUALITY ASSURANCE

CommComm understands that quality customer care begins with quality people. Your customers' perceptions are shaped by their interactions with Fleet Credit Card Services. Whether this experience is positive or negative depends on the representative who receives their call. We will work closely with Fleet Credit Card Services, as a partner, to ensure the quality of your program and your representatives.

CommComm will design and implement a comprehensive quality assurance (QA) plan according to Fleet Credit Card Services and CommComm standards. The marks of a successful OA process are communication, measurement and documentation.

CommComm has the resources, tools, practices and policies in place to ensure Fleet Credit Card Services's quality standards. Some of these include: high quality voice and data monitoring capabilities, in-house and independent focus group methods, in-house and independent surveys and benchmarking studies.

CommComm's quality is managed by our own in-house quality assurance department. Our quality assurance specialists listen to calls and view representatives' data screens in real time. Each evaluation is scored electronically. Managers, supervisors, and trainers access these reports, enabling them to be proactive in coaching and training opportunities.

CommComm employs an on-line prompting system which minimizes the training and call handling time. Built into the system is the inability of the agent to proceed before all necessary information is received from the customer.

- Audio-visual monitoring
- Separately staffed and managed QA organization
- Customized evaluation process tailored for each client
- Agent focus groups are used to further evaluate the effectiveness of the script and provide valuable information regarding customer reactions, responses, etc.
- Evaluations trigger coaching and training updates
- Scores are included in employee files and weigh heavily in the performance review process
- Remote client monitoring

SECURITY

CommComm's operations centers are built and managed with a high level of security. Access to the call centers and other critical internal departments is controlled by electronic card recognition pads. Each employee's access card is customized to provide the employee access to areas for which they are authorized. All access is tracked and sensitive areas are made available only to mission critical personnel.

Access to the computer system is controlled through sophisticated multi-level network security. This allows CommComm to control access to particular programs as well as data files. User passwords are changed on a regular basis; sharing of passwords is prohibited. Upon termination of any employee, CommComm's Network Administrator is notified and immediately removes that user from the network. Relevant passwords are then changed and system integrity is verified. For authorized access, CommComm allows clients and other third parties to dial-in via high-speed modem to send or receive data (batch or real-time) and to monitor agent performance in a real-time mode.

CommComm's architecture also allows on-line access via dedicated phone lines to authorized clients and third parties. It is important to note that parties with access to CommComm's system can only access files for which they have password clearance.

DISASTER RECOVERY PLANS

Information/Phone systems — CommComm's phone switches and servers are completely fault tolerant with redundancy of processors, power supplies, hard disks and other mission critical components. CommComm employs multiple levels of system backups, should a power outage hit one of our facilities. The main source of this back-up is an Uninterruptible Battery Power Supply (UPS). This backbone is the starting point for CommComm's quadruple redundancy process. All power from the network and phone switches goes directly to UPS battery back-ups. Our UPS systems cover a rated service strength of a minimum of sixty minutes of power back-up. Power conditioners are built into each UPS system, therefore outside power never touches any of CommComm's equipment. Power surges or spikes do not effect this redundant system.

Operational functions — CommComm has also installed a dissel standby back-up generator. This generator has a minimum of 24 hours of fuel capacity. This model also allows CommComm to refuel the generator as often as necessary, without stopping the generator. The generator powers the entire computer facility, LAN, workstations, lighting and security system.

LANGUAGE CAPABILITY

CommComm provides extensive capabilities to help our clients communicate with their customers in virtually any language.

Our multilingual services are staffed by native speakers who have lived in country and understand the nuances of language and culture, helping our clients bridge the culture gap.

Our Salt Lake City facility, benefiting from its proximity to one of the world's highest acclaimed language schools and population of returning missionaries, can support an array of over 30 different languages including:

Chinese (Mandarin	and Cantonese)	

- English
- □ French
- □ German
- □ Hindi
- □ Italian
- □ Japanese
- Russian
- Spanish
- □ Vietnamese

SENIOR MANAGEMENT PROFILES

Alan Truitt, President

As President of Communications & Commerce, Mr. Truitt is responsible for providing strategic direction, business development and operational guidance. With 12 years experience in successfully orchestrating and managing customer care programs, he has built a solid reputation for being an innovative strategist, who knows how and when to apply appropriate technology and human talent. Known for conducting business with the highest integrity and professionalism, he has developed solid relationships with numerous Fortune 100 technology and telecommunications companies.

Mr. Truitt's professional experience covers many diverse areas in the customer care industry. Prior to joining Communications and Commerce, he was instrumental in developing the Technology Services Division at TeleTech. He was the driving force behind TeleTech's development of database driven scripting and intuitive knowledgebase navigation. He began his teleservices career with MCI, in client services, where he worked his way into upper management in business development in less than 2 years. While at MCI, he created the concept for and oversaw the development of various successful teleservices programs. He has also worked independently as an outsourcing consultant, advising Silicon Valley executives in how to best utilize the services of an outside vendor in concert with their internal systems.

Alec Brecker, Vice President of Operations

Alec Brecker is Vice President of Operations for Communications and Commerce. He is responsible for the design, implementation and management of all areas of call center management. With an extensive background in operations, he specializes in telecommunications technology as it applies to customer support applications.

Prior to joining Communications and Commerce, Mr. Brecker was the Director of Technical Support at Visioneer, Inc., a high-tech leader of paperless management systems. His initiatives included implementing a new call tracking system, an automatic technical support system, a fee based technical support program, and

interactive support systems on the World Wide Web. He dedicated his tasks to utilizing technology in order to reduce expenditures and create an efficient technical support and customer service operation.

Mr. Brecker also served as Senior Operations Director at TeleTech Telecommunications, Inc. Managing over 800 employees in a multi-location environment, he provided technical support and customer service for several Fortune 500 clients. In addition, he was responsible for implementing strategic technology to improve the call center operations. To this end, he directed the implementation of IVR and ACD routing, the design of database scripting functions for various call center applications, and the integration of on-line and web technical support operations.

Joe DeFranks, Vice President of Business Development

Mr. DeFranks is responsible for cultivating strategic accounts for Communications and Commerce. Formerly Vice President of Business Development for Stream International, he has established solid relationships with leading telecommunications and technology clients. He developed Stream's business services for internet service providers and managed the relationships with both Netscape and Sprint's Passport Internet Service.

Prior to joining Stream, Mr. DeFranks was both VP of New Business
Development and VP Sales for Rand McNally where he managed a \$51MM
budget and I direct reports with both sales and operational responsibilities. His
career began as a Contract Specialist and Marketing Representative for IBM from
1985-91. In fact, he quickly converted from intern to full-time employee at IBM
while still in college

PRICING SCHEDULE

IMPLEMENTATION TIMELINE

Exhibit N

LAST UPDATE October 25, 1998

NOTES Emailed Notes to Robert Mike has questions for Alec Mike has questions for Alec	Email to Alec Email to Alec Sper needsd discussion Need to discuss who owns	all files being stored and cleared property	Step report and duration report Team needs to discuss Step report and duration report Roberta to assist in coordination see Alec
STATUS	COMPLETE		perform daily
TITEM Script Edits based on Mikes Noises, AT and client review Compiles Spouse Script Treek Application Integrale Spouse Script Treek Application Traft Output from Spouse apps Lead Database in Production environment At Smillion provide trained in detailed	Actual Record Count and Sample of one record per tape Export of actual bot Table in Excel Provide spec of the dispositions Automated Call Dispositions Automated Manual Report (including supervisor view) Manual Recording Integration for	Los Franchischer Stephyrm Familiarians automated to BBS App Count and Ventor Trans Fra Being automated to BBS Operation RT Topins the Stephyrm Stephyrm Familiarians Operation RT Topins the Stephyrm Stephyrm Familiarians Server Stephyrm and Relation and Relation and Relation and Relation Stephyrm Population and Relation and Page 1997 and 1998 Stephyrm Stephyrm Step	VIR Reports by volte provided to CCS. Provide 1st round suggested updates to IVR. 1st round updates to IVR completed. 2nd round updates to IVR completed. 2nd round updates to IVR completed. Trest Output (rrow IVR Application and O outs. Additional Testing of application & verification of all terms. Additional Testing of application & verification of all terms. Install ProComm mondering for convecting to EDS arm Obeue. File alongape/archiving - naming conventions for Fheet ballches.
25-0d 25-0d 25-0d 26-0d 26-0d 26-0d 26-0d	25-0 c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c	250 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	26-0ct 26-0ct 27-0ct 28-0ct 29-0ct 29-0ct Daily Daily Daily 28-0ct 28-0ct
OWNER RM, MG MG, RM, DP MG, RM, DP MG, RM, DP MG, RM, DP, DD MF MF	MF RM AB MG, RM, DP TEAM RM RM DD DD	Mr.Dr. DD MG DD, MF, KC KH On Target, All PH RM RM, MG RCS, MG	AB, QCS CTEAM, QCS CCS, MG TEAM, QCS GCS, MG QCS Team, On Target On Target
# - 2 & 4 & 6	r 8 6 0 1 1 2 5	2 4 4 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	33 38282828

Exhibit O

Prompt	Step Number	incomplete Non-"0"	Percent of Total Incomplete	"0" Out	Percent of Total "0" Out
Welcome	100	1889	18.62%	713	29.87%
Refer	200			0	0.70%
Address check 1	500			65	3.09%
Apply using	800			201	6.61%
Invalid number	900			0	5.28%
Enter SSN	1000			129	3.87%
Verify SSN	1100			8	0.30%
Enter street	1200		1.69%	114	2.27%
Enter zip 1	1300			17	0.27%
Enter zip 2	1400			0	7.22%
Call Info	1450			Ö	0.27%
Housing	1500			85	4.15%
House pay	1600			404	9.30%
House pay ver	1700			7	1.17%
Enter birthdate	1800			ó	0.48%
Birth to activate	1900			ő	0.02%
Are you 18	2000			10	0.28%
Home phone	2100			34	1.07%
Verify home phone	2200			12	0.29%
Occupation	2300			13	0.24%
Work phone	2400			0	0.11%
Work phone req	2500			53	1.64%
Income	2600			0	1.10%
Need income	2700			0	4.12%
Income verify	2800			8	0.14%
Enter SSN	2900			0	0.17%
Verify SSN	3000			0	0.17%
To activate 2	3100			7	0.19%
Mom's birthday	3200			4	0.94%
Verify mom's BD	3300			71	0.87%
Dependents	3400			0	0.06%
Account type	3600			24	0.45%
BT rates	3700			0	0.45%
Transfer balance	3800			60	1.31%
No transfer	3900			4	0.12%
Need a moment	4000			36	0.56%
Pause prompt	4100			0	0.18%
Card type	4150			31	2.33%
BT main card	4200			107	1.58%
Get CC number 1	4400			143	4.08%
Get CC number 1	4500			143	3.31%
	4700			0	
CC num verify 1 Get BT amount 1				25	0.06%
Get BT amount 1	5300			25 0	0.89%
	5400			1	0.02%
Verify BT amount	5600			1	0.05% 0.05%
Additional xfer	5800				
Complete+Xfer	6200	949	9.35%	0	7.57%

Totals 10147 2387

Exhibit P

TO THE SECOND STATE OF THE	
100 mark	AND THE PARTY AN
2	
2 8 4 4 4 4 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	8 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
The state of the s	in the contract of the contrac